

# PRINCIPAL FACTS FOR GRAVITY STATIONS IN THE VICINITY OF COYOTE SPRING VALLEY, NEVADA, WITH INITIAL GRAVITY MODELING RESULTS

by Geoffrey A. Phelps, E.B. Jewel, V.E. Langenheim and R.C. Jachens

**Open-File Report 00-420** 

2000

Prepared in cooperation with the Southern Nevada Water Authority

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards or with the North American Stratigraphic Code. Any use of trade, firm, or product names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Geological Survey, 345 Middlefield Road, Menlo Park, CA

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards or with the North American Stratigraphic Code. Any use of trade, firm, or product names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S. Government.

# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Geological Survey, 345 Middlefield Road, Menlo Park, CA

### **ABSTRACT**

Gravity measurements were made along 5 profiles across parts of the Coyote Spring Valley and vicinity in order to aid in modeling the depth and shapes of the underlying basins and to locate faults concealed beneath the basin fill. Measurements were taken at 200 m (660 ft) spacing along the profiles. Models based on these and existing regional data reveal two north-south-trending basins beneath Coyote Spring Valley that reach maximum depths of greater than 1 km (0.6 mi). A small valley, located just east of Coyote Spring Valley and containing Dead Man Wash, includes a small basin about 500 m (1600 ft) deep that appears to be the southern continuation of the northern basin beneath Coyote Spring Valley. The profile gravity data are further used to identify the locations of possible faults concealed beneath the basin fill.

### INTRODUCTION

At the request of the Southern Nevada Water Authority, the U.S. Geological Survey conducted a gravity survey in the Coyote Spring Valley and vicinity, Clark and Lincoln Counties, Nevada, during May, 2000. The purpose of the survey was to help define the shapes of young basins filled with Cenozoic rocks and alluvium, and to identify any possible faults within these basins that might influence the movement of groundwater. The gravity measurements were taken along detailed profiles crossing the southwestern end of Kane Springs Valley, parts of Coyote Spring Valley, and the small valley (located 25 km (15 mi) WNW of Glendale and Moapa, NV) just east of Coyote Spring Valley that contains Dead Man Wash and a section of Pahranagat Wash (fig. 1).

Coyote Spring Valley is a north-south-trending valley about 80 km (50 mi) north of Las Vegas, NV. The valley areas containing the gravity profiles are bounded on the west by the Sheep and Las Vegas Ranges, on the north by the Delamar Mountains, and on the east by the Meadow Valley Mountains. The Arrow Canyon Range projects from the south into the southernmost gravity profiles (figs. 1 and 2).

The valleys in the study area were created by Miocene extension of the crust that formed the basins and ranges that make up most of Nevada today (Stewart, 1980). The ranges

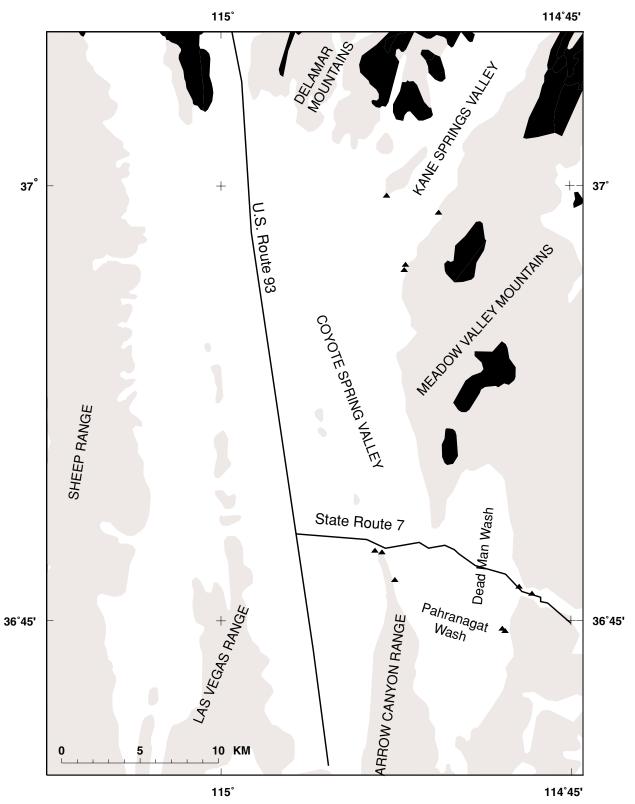


Figure 1. Index map showing Coyote Spring Valley study area and vicinity, Nevada. Black areas have outcrops of Cenozoic volcanic rocks, gray areas have outcrops of Paleozoic rocks, and white areas indicate areas covered by Cenozoic basin fill. Solid triangles indicate locations where samples of Paleozoic rock were collected for density measurements.

115° 114°45'

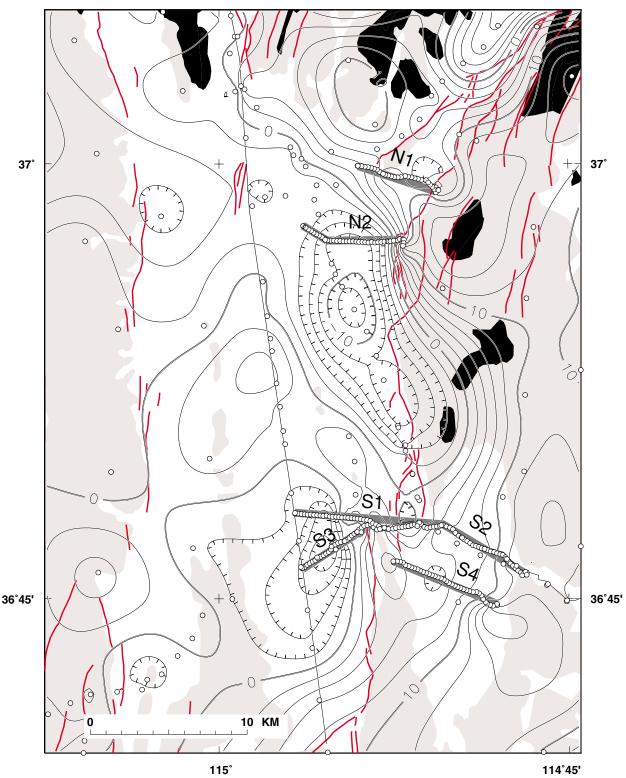


Figure 2. Map showing isostatic residual gravity of Coyote Spring Valley and vicinity. Contour interval = 2 mGal. Open circles show gravity stations. Gray bands labelled N1-N2 and S1-S4 are detailed gravity profiles that were modeled to define basin shape. Red lines indicate faults mapped by Dohrenwend and others (1996). See figure 1 for geology and culture. Refer to Plate 1 for larger scale presentation of these data.

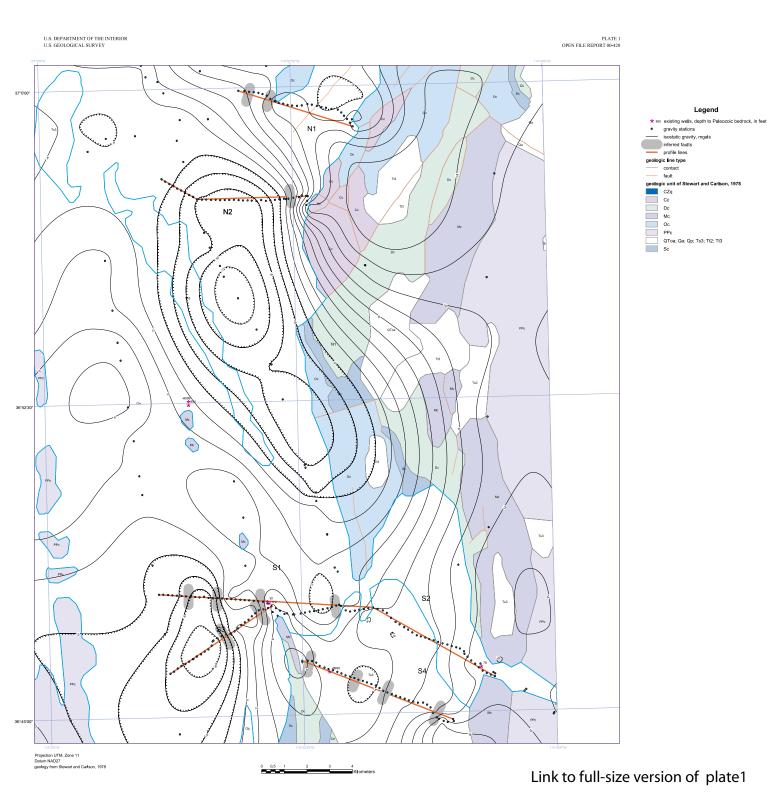
surrounding the study area (and presumably the floors of the intervening basins) are composed primarily of Paleozoic carbonate rocks (Stewart and Carlson, 1978) which typically have densities of 2.7 g/cm³ or greater. The basins are filled primarily with Miocene tuffaceous sedimentary rocks (with minor tuff) and Quaternary alluvium. These basin fill deposits are typically much lower in density than the Paleozoic carbonate rocks with which they are in contact. Because of the large density contrast between the basin fill and the surrounding carbonate rocks, gravity techniques are well suited for defining the subsurface shapes of the basins and the geometries of the faults that bound the basins.

Previous geophysical work relevant to the present study are limited. Kane and others (1979) and Healey and others (1981) published gravity maps containing about 50 measurements in the vicinity of Coyote Spring Valley. Although more recent compilations more than doubled the number of measurements (Ponce, 1997), the coverage remained too sparse for the purposes of the present study. Geophysical logs for 8 wells in the Coyote Springs Valley area, including 4 wells drilled by the U.S. Air Force as part of the Nevada-Utah MX missile-siting investigation, contain lithologic, density, and electrical information (Berger and others, 1988). Saltus and Jachens (1995) examined the shape and distribution of basins throughout the Basin and Range Province by inverting regional gravity data to yield the thickness of Cenozoic deposits. However, their spatial resolution (2 km) is too coarse to provide useful local information for the present study. Carpenter and Carpenter (1994) analyzed seismic reflection profiles in southern Nevada and surrounding areas, one of which coincides with one of the southern gravity profiles included in this study. This seismic reflection profile provides a valuable check and confirmation of the gravity interpretations.

### DATA COLLECTION AND REDUCTION

224 gravity measurements, spaced 200 m (660 ft) apart, were taken along 5 profiles (fig. 2 and plate 1). Measurement locations were determined using a Trimble 1440 RTK (real-time kinematic) Global Positioning System (GPS) to record longitude, latitude, and elevation. Locations were recorded relative to GPS base stations located on local benchmarks. Benchmarks were located horizontally using Rockwell PLGR GPS units, which have an uncertainty of 7 m (23 ft). The vertical datum was provided by the elevation posted on the benchmarks, which gave elevation to the nearest foot. The Trimble RTK System typically has a relative error of 5 to10 cm (2-4 in) in the horizontal direction and 10-20 cm (4-8 in) in the vertical direction. Therefore, the absolute locations of the gravity observations have uncertainties of at least 7 m (23 ft) horizontally and 0.3 m (1 ft) vertically, but have smaller uncertainties in the relative positions and elevations of data along each profile. The relative positional uncertainties are the important ones for defining the shapes of the basins.

## Page-size version of plate 1



Isostatic Gravity Anomaly for the Coyote Spring Valley Area

Gravity data were collected during May 2000 using LaCoste and Romberg gravity meter G17c. All gravity data were tied to a gravity base station, GLEN, established at the Glendale Hotel in Glendale, NV. GLEN has a value of 979,682.63 mGal based on ties to LVGS, a gravity base station in front of the U.S. Geological Survey office in Las Vegas, NV (observed gravity 979,593.62 mGal).

Gravity data were reduced using the Geodetic Reference System of 1967 (International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, 1971) and referenced to the International Gravity Standardization Net 1971 gravity datum (Morelli, 1974, p. 18). Gravity data were reduced to isostatic residual gravity anomalies using standard procedures (e.g. Telford and others, 1976) with a reduction density of 2.67 g/cm³ and include earth-tide, instrument drift, free-air, latitude, Bouguer, curvature, and terrain corrections. An isostatic correction, using a sea-level crustal thickness of 25 km (16 mi), an upper crustal density of 2.67 g/cm³, and a mantle-crust density contrast of 0.40 g/cm³, was applied to the gravity data to remove long-wavelength gravity anomalies resulting from isostatic compensation of the topography by deep density distributions. The resulting isostatic residual gravity anomalies reflect, to first order, density variations within the middle and upper crust (Simpson and others, 1986).

Terrain corrections were computed to a radial distance of 167 km (104 mi) and involved a 3-part process: 1) Hayford-Bowie zones A and B with an outer radius of 68 m (223 ft) were estimated in the field with the aid of tables and charts; 2) Hayford-Bowie zones C and D with an outer radius of 590 m (1936 ft) were computed using a 30-m (100-ft digital elevation model; and 3) terrain corrections from a distance of 0.59 km (1936 ft) to 167 km (104 mi) were calculated using a digital elevation model and procedure by Plouff (1977). Total terrain corrections for stations measured during this study range from 0.24 to 3.73 mGal, averaging 1.14 mGal. 95% of the terrain corrections are less than 2 mGal. Uncertainties in the total terrain corrections, based on experience in other areas of Nevada, are estimated to be about 10% of the total correction. Because most of the gravity measurements were made far from the rugged topography that results in large terrain corrections, we estimate the uncertainty in terrain corrections for typical observations in this survey to be less than 0.2 mGal.

The reduced gravity data collected during this study are presented in Appendix 1. We estimate that the total uncertainty associated with these data, based on uncertainties in observed gravity (from meter drift and calibration uncertainties), horizontal position, elevation, and terrain correction, to be typically less than 0.3 mGal, although slightly larger uncertainties correspond to measurements with large terrain corrections (Appendix

1). These uncertainties are substantially smaller than the gravity anomalies associated with the basins, typically on the order of 5.0-10.0 mGal, and do not limit the modeling of the gravity anomalies in terms of basin structure.

The isostatic residual gravity field of the study area, as defined by our new data and all other existing data, is shown in figure 2 and on plate 1. As expected, the valleys are characterized by gravity lows (associated with the low-density deposits contained in them) and the surrounding ranges are characterized by gravity highs.

### **DENSITY DATA**

Sixteen samples were taken at several outcrops (fig. 1) and measurements of sample density were made in the laboratory. With 1 exception the samples are Paleozoic carbonate rocks, which exhibit a mean density of 2.70 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. The density of Quaternary alluvium was not measured directly, but was inferred to be approximately 2.15 g/cm<sup>3</sup> based on density logs in shallow wells within the study area (Berger and others, 1988). Densities of older and deeper basin-filling deposits have not been measured locally within the study area, but have been estimated region-wide (Saltus and Jachens, 1995; Jachens and Moring, 1990), and indirectly measured in a deep well in Morman Mesa 50 km (30 mi) to the east (Langenheim and others, 2000).

### DEPTH TO PALEOZOIC ROCKS

We combined the gravity data collected during this study with existing data to estimate the areal form and distribution of basins in order to provide a regional framework within which to interpret the detailed gravity profiles. We used an iterative gravity inversion method that combines the gravity data with exposed geology, drill hole information, and other geophysical data to estimate the thickness of basin-filling deposits. The method used is an updated version of the method developed by Jachens and Moring (1990) that incorporates additional point data where the basin-fill thickness is known. The method partitions the gravity field into two components, one caused by variations in the thickness of the low-density basin fill, and the other caused by variations of density within the underlying Paleozoic rock. The 'basin-fill' component, together with an assumed vertical variation of density within the basin fill, are inverted to produce a 3-dimensional image of the basins. The method is iterative, successively yielding improved approximations to the shapes of the basins while simultaneously accounting for the gravity field variations caused by density variations within the Paleozoic rock and those caused by the lateral effects of low density basin deposits at locations in the surrounding ranges. For details of this method, the reader is referred to Jachens and Moring (1990) and Saltus and Jachens (1995).

The results of this inversion for Coyote Spring Valley and vicinity are shown in figure 3. The results show two deep basins (the northern crossed by profile N2 and the southern crossed by profiles S1 and S3) beneath the axis of Coyote Spring Valley, both reaching maximum depths greater than about 1 km (3300 ft). The deepest parts of both basins are aligned north-south and are separated from each other by a NNW-trending, shallowly-buried, bedrock ridge that is the northward continuation of the Arrow Canyon Range. A smaller basin (maximum depth of about 500 m (1600 ft)) lies beneath the valley containing Dead Man Wash and part of Pahranagat Wash, and appears to be the southern continuation of the northern basin beneath Coyote Spring Valley.

The general shapes and locations of the basins are reasonably well constrained by the gravity data, but the details of the basins must be viewed with caution. Except along the detailed gravity profiles, gravity data are sparsely distributed and the resulting basin definition is poor at best. In particular, the southern part of the northernmost basin and the northern part of the Dead Man Wash basin are quite uncertain because of the absence of gravity stations in the Meadow Valley Mountains (fig. 2). A better distribution of gravity stations in the ranges would lead to an improved estimate of the depths of the basins. An interesting characteristic of the southernmost basin beneath Coyote Spring Valley is that the main basin edge (as defined by the abrupt increase in basin depth), does not lie along the western edge of the Arrow Canyon Range, but rather some 2-3 km (1.5-2 mi) west of the range front. The seismic reflection profile analyzed by Carpenter and Carpenter (1994) confirms the offset between the Arrow Canyon Range front and the basin boundary (presumably a normal fault). We do not have enough data to say whether the eastern edge of the northern basin also is systematically displaced westward relative to the range-front of the Meadow Valley Mountains, but the results from gravity modeling discussed in the next section suggest that the basin's edge is within about 1 km (0.6 mi) of the range front.

### INTERPRETATION OF DETAILED GRAVITY PROFILES

Gravity models were constructed along 5 profiles (N1-N2 and S1-S4 on figure 2) in order to examine the detailed cross-sectional shapes of the basins and the structures that bound them. A constant density contrast of -0.55 g/cm<sup>3</sup> was used for each model based on a density of 2.70 g/cm<sup>3</sup> for the Paleozoic carbonate rocks and a basin fill density of 2.15 g/cm<sup>3</sup>, the average density of the alluvium measured in two wells near the study area (CSV-1 and CSV-3, in Berger and others, 1988). The results of this modeling are shown in figures 4-6.

Within the Basin and Range province, faults resulting from the Miocene crustal extension often are characterized by abrupt lateral changes in the thickness of Cenozoic basin fill of

114°45' 115° 37° 37° ME ADOM VALLEY MOUNTAINS N2<sub>ooc</sub> SHEEP RANGE S1 ARROW CANYON RANGE 36°45' 36°45' S4

Figure 3. Basin thickness map of the study area. Contour intervals, 250 m, 1 km. Contours dashed where poorly constrained. White and black circles, gravity stations; blue dots, wells that penetrate pre-Cenozoic basement. Black areas have outcrops of Cenozoic volcanic rocks, gray areas have outcrops of Paleozoic rocks, and white areas indicate areas covered by Cenozoic basin fill.

10 KM

115°

a few hundred meters or more. This relationship is well illustrated along model-profile S1 (fig. 4) where four possible faults are identified in areas of abrupt lateral changes in the thickness of the basin fill. Three of these (identified by asterisks) correspond to faults identified by Carpenter and Carpenter (1994) on the basis of seismic reflection profiling and two (identified by open circles) correspond to faults mapped by Dohrenwend and others (1996). The fourth and westernmost possible fault in figure 4 lies beyond the western end of the seismic reflection profile.

Figure 5 shows gravity models along the two northern profiles, N1 and N2, and figure 6 shows two additional gravity models along southern profiles S3 and S4. Locations of abrupt lateral changes in the thickness of basin fill are identified as possible locations of faults on figures 5 and 6, and their locations in map view are shown on plate 1. A model along profile S2 yielded only a thin, relatively uniform layer of basin fill a few hundred meters thick, and showed no characteristic features that would suggest faults.

The models shown are based on an assumed density contrast of -0.55 g/cm³ between Paleozoic rock and the basin fill. This density contrast is uncertain primarily because actual measurements of the density of the basin fill are few, and because the density of the fill in the deeper parts of the basin has not been measured locally. We estimate that these uncertainties could be as large as 0.1 g/cm³ or about 20%. If the actual density contrast along any profile is smaller in magnitude than -0.55 g/cm³, the actual depth to Paleozoic rock will be greater than that shown (roughly in proportion to the percentage error). If the actual density contrast is larger, then the depth will decrease. In general, however, the shape of the basin and the locations of abrupt lateral changes in the thickness of the basin fill will not change. Therefore, the locations of possible faults defined by the gravity modeling should not be affected by any reasonable uncertainty in the density contrast used to model the gravity data.

### DISCUSSION

Gravity surveys provide an effective method for defining the configuration of concealed Cenozoic basins in the vicinity of Coyote Spring Valley, and, based on a comparison between gravity modeling results and seismic reflection profiling along S1, detailed gravity profiles can be effective in identifying concealed faults. Although the subsurface configuration of the basins are well constrained along the detailed profiles of the present study, the gravity data throughout the rest of Coyote Spring Valley are too sparsely distributed to give more than a generalized image of the basins and their bounding faults. Additional gravity surveys could be used to refine the image of the basins and faults and to trace individual fault strands and establish their continuity. Analysis of aeromagnetic data over the study area in conjunction with the gravity field produced by the Paleozoic

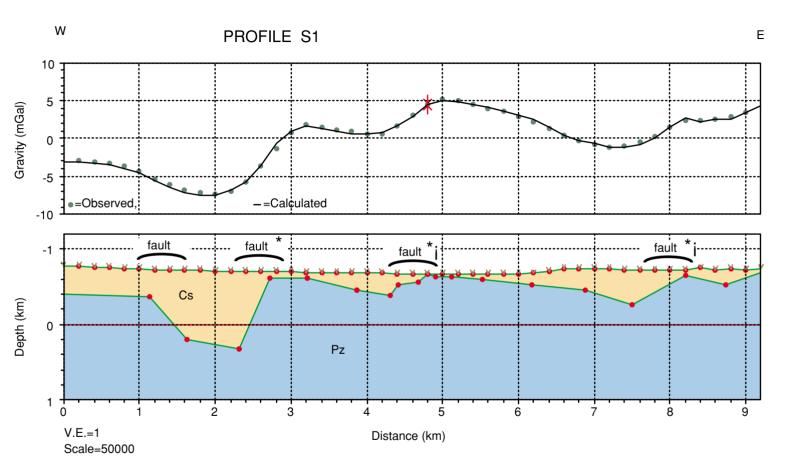


Figure 4. Gravity model along profile S1. Density contrast between Paleozoic bedrock and Cenozoic basin fill, -0.55 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. Pz--Paleozoic rock; Cs--Cenozoic basin fill. Faults marked by asterisks correspond to faults identified by Carpenter and Carpenter (1994) on the basis of seismic reflection profiling and faults marked by open circles correspond to faults mapped by Dohrenwend and others (1996).

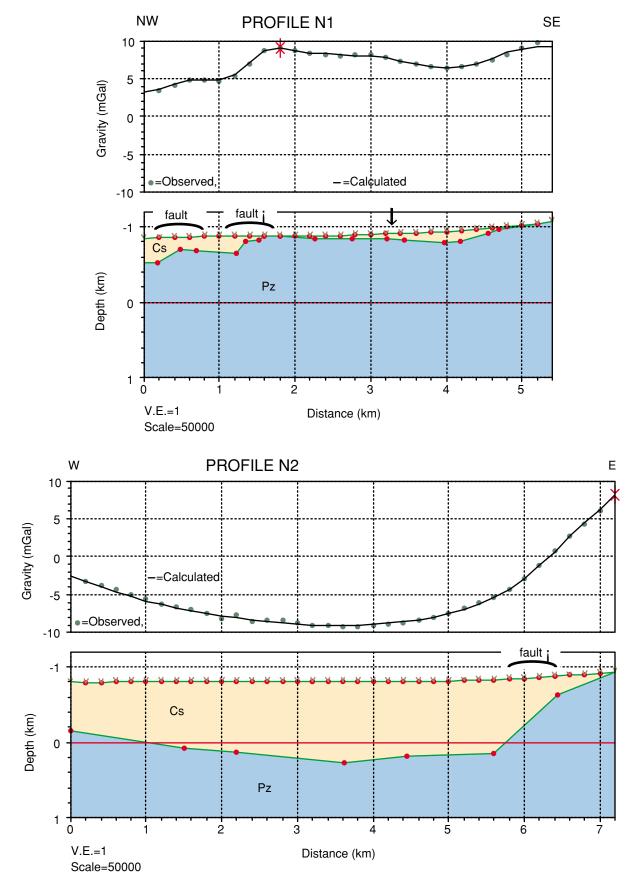


Figure 5. Gravity models along profiles N1 and N2. Density contrast between Paleozoic bedrock and Cenozoic basin fill, -0.55 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. Pz--Paleozoic rock; Cs--Cenozoic basin fill. Faults marked by open circles correspond to faults mapped by Dohrenwend and others (1996). Arrow indicates location of fault shown by Stewart and Carlson, 1978.

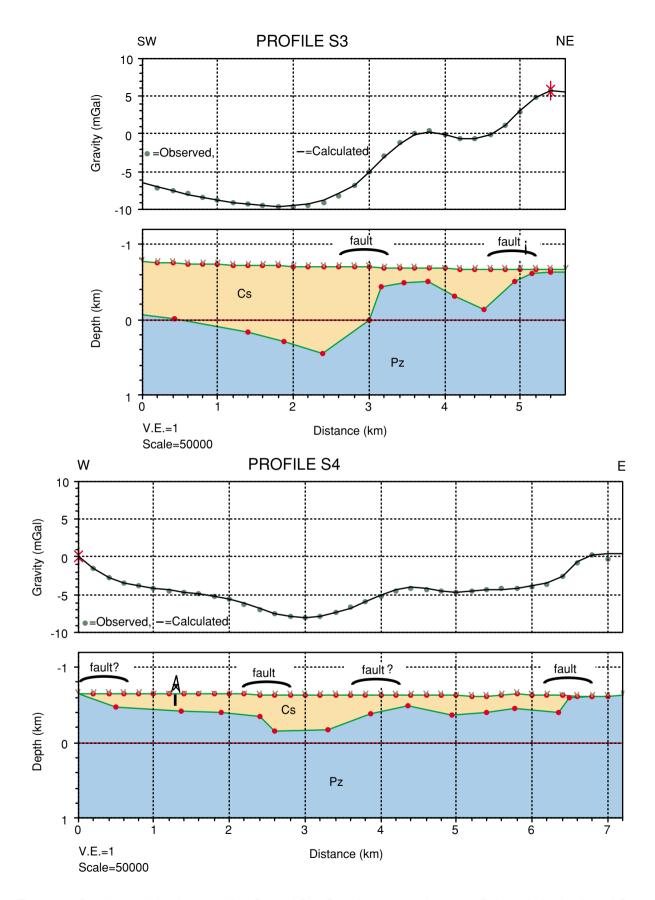


Figure 6. Gravity models along profiles S3 and S4. Density contrast between Paleozoic bedrock and Cenozoic basin fill, -0.55 g/cm<sup>3</sup>. Pz--Paleozoic rock; Cs--Cenozoic basin fill. A linear, westward decreasing regional gradient was removed from profile S4 prior to modeling. Fault marked by an open circle corresponds to a fault mapped by Dohrenwend and others (1996). Well CSV-1 (Berger and others, 1988) is 765 ft deep and did not reach Paleozoic rock.

bedrock (a map that is an outgrowth of the basin-depth inversion) can yield additional information about the lithology and structures within the pre-Cenozoic rock. All of this information could serve as the basis for improving the hydrogeologic framework of the region which, in turn, could be used in a refined ground-water flow model.

### REFERENCES CITED

Berger, D.L., Kilroy, K.C., and Schaefer, D.H., 1988, Geophysical logs and hydrologic data for eight wells in the Coyote Spring Valley area, Clark and Lincoln Counties, Nevada: U.S. Geological Survey Open file Report 87-679, 59 p.

Carpenter, J.A., and Carpenter, D.G., 1994, Structural and Stratigraphic Relations in a Critical Part of the Mormon Mountains, Nevada, in Dobbs, S.W., and Taylor, W.J., eds., Nevada Petroleum Society 1994 Conference Volume II, (Book 1), p. 95-126.

Dohrenwend, J.C., Schell, B.A., Menges, C.M., Moring, B.C., and McKittrick, M.A., 1996, Reconnaissance photogeologic map of young (Quaternary and late Tertiary) faults in Nevada: Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology Open-File Report 96-2.

Healey, D.L., Snyder, D.B., Wahl, R.R., and Currey, F.E., 1981, Bouguer gravity map of Nevada: Caliente Sheet: Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology Map 70, scale 1:250,000.

International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, 1971, Geodetic Reference System 1967: International Association of Geodesy Special Publication no. 3, 116 p.

Jachens, R.C., and Moring, B.C., 1990, Maps of the thickness of Cenozoic deposits and the isostatic residual gravity over basement for Nevada: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 90-404, 15 p., 2 plates.

Kane, M.F., Healey, D.L., Peterson, D.L., Kaufmann, H.E., and Reidy, D., 1979, Bouguer gravity map of Nevada: Las Vegas sheet: Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology Map 61, scale 1:250,000.

Langenheim, V.E., Glen, J.M.G., Jachens, R.C., Dixon, G.L., Katzer, T.C., and Morin, R.L., (2000), Gravity and aeromagnetic constraints on the Virgin River Valley depression, Nevada-Utah-Arizona: U.S. Geological Survey Open file Report 00-407.

Morelli, Carlo, 1974, The International Gravity Standardization Net, 1971: International Association of Geodesy Special Publication no. 4, 194 p.

Plouff, Donald, 1977, Preliminary documentation for a FORTRAN program to compute gravity terrain corrections based on topography digitized on a geographic grid: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 77-535, 45 p.

Ponce, D.A., 1997, Gravity data of Nevada: U.S. Geological Survey Digital Data Series DDS-42, 27 p., CD-ROM. 80,000 gravity stations.

Saltus, R.W., and Jachens, R.C., 1995, Gravity and basin-depth maps of the Basin and Range Province, western United States: U.S. Geological Survey Geophysical Investigations Map GP-1012, scale 1:2,500,000

Simpson, R.W., Jachens, R.C., Blakely, R.J., and Saltus, R.W., 1986, A new isostatic residual gravity map of the conterminous United States with a discussion on the significance of isostatic residual anomalies: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 91, p. 8348-8372.

Stewart, J.H., 1980, Geology of Nevada: Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology Special Publication 4, 136 p.

Stewart, J.H., and Carlson, J.E., 1978, Geologic map of Nevada: U.S. Geological Survey, scale 1:500,000

Telford. W.M., Geldart, L.P., Sheriff, R.E., and Keys, D.A., 1976, Applied Geophysics: Cambridge University Press, New York, NY, 860 p.

APPENDIX 1: Principal facts for new gravity stations in Coyote Spring Valley and vicinity.

```
Key to gravity file
Record 1
            Station identifier
Record 2
            Latitude (in degrees)
Record 3
            Latitude (in minutes, to 0.01)
Record 4
            Longitude (in degrees)
Record 5
            Longitude (in minutes, to 0.01)
Record 6
            Elevation (in feet, to 0.1)
Record 7
           Observed Gravity (in mGal, to 0.01)
Record 8
            Free Air Anomaly (in mGal, to 0.01)
Record 9
            Simple Bouquer Anomaly (in mGal, to 0.01)
Record 10
           Inner Zone Terrain Correction (in mGal, to 0.01)
Record 11
            Total Terrain Correction (in mGal, to 0.01)
            Complete Bouguer Anomaly (in mGal, to 0.01)
Record 12
Record 13
            Isostatic Residual Anomaly (in mGal, to 0.01)
 GLEN 36 3996 114 3409 15030 97968263 -5181 -10307
                                                     0
                                                         24D -10342
                                                                      702
WC001 36 5742 114 5546 26017 97960458 -5178 -14051
                                                        70D -14074
                                                                     -815
WC002 36 5943 114 5110 31515 97958799 -1958 -12707
                                                     7 194D -12620
                                                                      636
WC002 36 5943 114 5110 31556 97958794 -1925 -12687
                                                     7 193D -12602
                                                                      654
WC003 36 5919 114 5069 33539 97957767 -1052 -12491
                                                    93 373D -12231
                                                                      988
WC004 36 5902 114 5067 34375 97957316 -693 -12417
                                                    45 355D -12176
                                                                     1025
WC005 36 5911 114 5075 33522 97957763 -1061 -12494
                                                    36 320D -12286
                                                                      925
WC006 36 5920 114 5083 33002 97958009 -1317 -12573
                                                    22 273D -12411
                                                                      813
WC007 36 5928 114 5092 32424 97958315 -1566 -12624
                                                   13 239D -12495
                                                                      738
WC008 36 5936 114 5100 31849 97958631 -1802 -12665
                                                   10 219D -12553
                                                                      693
WC009 36 5945 114 5129 31159 97958995 -2100 -12727
                                                    5 163D -12671
                                                                      593
WC010 36 5948 114 5145 30819 97959178 -2241 -12752
                                                    5 145D -12713
                                                                      560
WC011 36 5950 114 5159 30500 97959394 -2328 -12730
                                                     4 131D -12704
                                                                      577
WC012 36 5953 114 5172 30228 97959637 -2345 -12654
                                                     3 121D -12638
                                                                      652
WC013 36 5956 114 5187 29920 97959889 -2387 -12591
                                                     3 111D -12584
                                                                      713
WC014 36 5958 114 5200 29679 97960135 -2370 -12493
                                                     3 105D -12491
                                                                      812
WC015 36 5955 114 5217 29366 97960349 -2446 -12462
                                                     2 100D -12464
                                                                      844
WC016 36 5954 114 5231 29126 97960458 -2561 -12495
                                                        96D -12501
                                                                      811
                                                     1
WC017 36 5955 114 5246 28968 97960578 -2591 -12471
                                                     1
                                                         91D -12481
                                                                      837
WC018 36 5957 114 5259 28891 97960631 -2614 -12467
                                                     1
                                                         87D -12481
                                                                      843
WC019 36 5960 114 5272 28797 97960707 -2630 -12452
                                                     2 84D -12468
                                                                      862
WC020 36 5962 114 5285 28707 97960783 -2642 -12433
                                                     3 83D -12451
                                                                      886
WC021 36 5967 114 5297 28723 97960857 -2560 -12356
                                                     6 82D -12375
                                                                      972
WC022 36 5972 114 5310 28568 97960754 -2816 -12560
                                                     3 77D -12583
                                                                      771
WC023 36 5966 114 5294 28821 97960798 -2526 -12355
                                                     6 81D -12375
                                                                      969
WC024 36 5980 114 5320 28535 97960575 -3038 -12770
                                                     3
                                                        75D -12795
                                                                      568
WC025 36 5984 114 5333 28763 97960332 -3072 -12882
                                                     1
                                                        69D -12914
                                                                      457
WC026 36 5987 114 5345 28550 97960465 -3144 -12881
                                                     4
                                                        71D -12911
                                                                      467
WC027 36 5989 114 5359 28117 97960764 -3255 -12844
                                                     6 74D -12870
                                                                      514
WC028 36 5990 114 5373 28011 97960792 -3328 -12881
                                                     4 71D -12910
                                                                      481
WC029 36 5992 114 5387 27801 97960809 -3511 -12993
                                                        70D -13021
                                                     3
                                                                      376
WC030 36 5993 114 5405 27748 97960793 -3579 -13042
                                                     1
                                                         66D -13074
                                                                      330
WC031 36 4605 114 5644 25062 97960133 -4756 -13304
                                                     3 152D -13243
                                                                     -636
WC032 36 4610 114 5633 24801 97960249 -4893 -13352
                                                     3 150D -13291
                                                                     -690
WC033 36 4617 114 5622 24555 97960367 -5016 -13391
                                                    2 147D -13333
                                                                     -735
WC034 36 4623 114 5611 24316 97960481 -5136 -13429
                                                   2 145D -13372
                                                                     -780
WC035 36 4628 114 5599 24067 97960602 -5256 -13464
                                                    2 144D -13409
WC036 36 4633 114 5588 23849 97960708 -5362 -13496 2 143D -13441
                                                                     -861
                                                   1 140D -13474
WC037 36 4639 114 5576 23661 97960798 -5458 -13528
                                                                     -900
```

```
WC038 36 4645 114 5565 23511 97960894 -5511 -13530 1 137D -13479 -908
WC039 36 4680 114 5517 23007 97961280 -5650 -13497 4 131D -13451 -894
                                                1 140D -13474
WC040 36 4639 114 5575 23657 97960801 -5458 -13527
                                                                 -901
WC041 36 4645 114 5564 23499 97960900 -5517 -13531
                                                 2 138D -13479
                                                                 -909
WC042 36 4650 114 5552 23419 97960940 -5559 -13547
                                                1 133D -13500
                                                                 -936
WC043 36 4656 114 5541 23241 97961051 -5624 -13551
                                                 3 135D -13502 -942
WC044 36 4661 114 5530 23119 97961146 -5651 -13536
                                                1 131D -13490 -933
WC045 36 4670 114 5520 23107 97961187 -5634 -13515 1 127D -13474 -920
WC046 36 4682 114 5514 22972 97961320 -5646 -13481
                                                 3 129D -13436 -880
                                                21 148D -13329
WC047 36 4687 114 5502 22837 97961496 -5604 -13393
                                                                 -778
                                                8 135D -13212 -666
WC048 36 4692 114 5490 22689 97961722 -5524 -13263
WC049 36 4696 114 5477 22573 97962004 -5357 -13056 8 134D -13005 -468
WC050 36 4698 114 5463 22436 97962349 -5144 -12796 5 132D -12747 -219
WC051 36 4703 114 5451 22331 97962587 -5012 -12628 16 143D -12568 -47
                                                                 50
WC052 36 4710 114 5441 22228 97962756 -4950 -12531 18 145D -12469
WC053 36 4718 114 5431 22145 97962805 -4990 -12543 17 143D -12483
                                                                   32
                                                4 128D -12535
WC054 36 4724 114 5420 22055 97962829 -5060 -12582
                                                                  -25
WC055 36 4730 114 5409 22014 97962835 -5101 -12609
                                                 3 125D -12566
                                                                  -61
WC056 36 4738 114 5399 21939 97962899 -5119 -12602 2 123D -12560 -59
WC057 36 4745 114 5389 21866 97963000 -5097 -12554 2 121D -12515 -14
WC058 36 4752 114 5378 21785 97963159 -5024 -12454 3 120D -12415
                                                                  83
WC059 36 4754 114 5364 21764 97963408 -4798 -12221
                                                 4 118D -12183 309
WC060 36 4757 114 5350 21663 97963714 -4591 -11979 8 123D -11938
                                                                 547
WC061 36 4747 114 5337 21737 97963758 -4463 -11877 25 138D -11820
                                                                 651
WC062 36 4738 114 5322 21641 97963836 -4462 -11843 39 156D -11768
                                                                 687
WC063 36 4698 114 5462 22434 97962354 -5141 -12792 5 132D -12744 -217
WC064 36 4794 114 5673 25295 97960544 -4399 -13026 2 137D -12981 -254
WC065 36 4794 114 5660 25047 97960674 -4502 -13045 3 136D -13000 -282
WC066 36 4793 114 5646 24795 97960808 -4604 -13061 4 135D -13016 -307
WC067 36 4792 114 5633 24537 97960951 -4702 -13071 3 133D -13027
                                                                 -327
WC068 36 4791 114 5620 24291 97961076 -4807 -13092 3 132D -13048
                                                                 -356
WC069 36 4790 114 5606 24060 97961144 -4955 -13161 3 130D -13118 -437
WC070 36 4789 114 5593 23846 97961184 -5115 -13248 3 129D -13206 -535
WC071 36 4788 114 5579 23643 97961241 -5247 -13311 2 127D -13271 -610
WC072 36 4787 114 5566 23460 97961296 -5363 -13364 2 126D -13325 -673
WC073 36 4786 114 5553 23289 97961371 -5447 -13390 2 124D -13351 -708
WC074 36 4787 114 5539 23176 97961446 -5480 -13384 11 130D -13339
                                                                 -705
                                                1 120D -13284
WC075 36 4784 114 5526 22999 97961612 -5476 -13320
                                                                 -662
WC076 36 4783 114 5513 22954 97961772 -5357 -13185 0 116D -13154 -542
WC077 36 4783 114 5499 22867 97962057 -5153 -12953 15 128D -12909 -306
WC078 36 4782 114 5486 22791 97962325 -4955 -12729 21 132D -12680 -87
WC079 36 4781 114 5472 22729 97962581 -4756 -12508 21 130D -12463
                                                                 120
                                                  21 128D -12338
WC080 36 4780 114 5459 22661 97962747 -4653 -12382
                                                                  235
                                                4 108D -12407
WC081 36 4779 114 5446 22626 97962716 -4715 -12432
                                                                 156
WC082 36 4778 114 5432 22608 97962698 -4749 -12459
                                                 9 111D -12432
                                                                  121
                                                                  102
WC083 36 4777 114 5419 22535 97962732 -4782 -12468 9 110D -12442
WC084 36 4776 114 5406 22366 97962817 -4854 -12483 2 104D -12462
                                                                   73
WC085 36 4775 114 5392 22191 97962936 -4899 -12467
                                                 4 107D -12442
                                                                  82
WC086 36 4773 114 5379 21978 97963182 -4850 -12346 11 118D -12310 203
WC087 36 4772 114 5365 21862 97963433 -4707 -12163
                                                 9 116D -12128 374
                                                 12 121D -12003
WC088 36 4768 114 5352 21759 97963609 -4622 -12043
                                                                  490
WC089 36 4761 114 5340 21691 97963750 -4534 -11932 17 128D -11886
                                                                  595
WC090 36 4756 114 5327 21624 97963795 -4545 -11920 11 124D -11877
                                                                 594
WC091 36 4750 114 5315 21585 97963801 -4567 -11929 11 125D -11885
                                                                 573
WC092 36 4742 114 5302 21537 97963838 -4564 -11909 3 119D -11871 574
WC093 36 4743 114 5294 21620 97963757 -4568 -11942 21 133D -11890 551
WC094 36 4740 114 5277 21972 97963484 -4507 -12001 27 126D -11956 471
```

```
WC095 36 5742 114 5546 26243 97960464 -4959 -13910 1 63D -13941 -683
WC096 36 5736 114 5534 26297 97960380 -4984 -13953
                                                 0 62D -13985 -738
WC097 36 5735 114 5520 26247 97960293 -5116 -14068
                                                 1
                                                      63D -14099
                                                                  -859
                                                 0
WC098 36 5735 114 5507 26265 97960337 -5055 -14013
                                                     63D -14045
                                                                  -810
WC099 36 5734 114 5493 26240 97960334 -5080 -14030
                                                0 64D -14060
                                                                  -832
WC100 36 5734 114 5479 26248 97960304 -5103 -14055
                                                0 65D -14084
                                                                  -862
WC101 36 5733 114 5466 26354 97960220 -5086 -14074
                                                 0 65D -14103
WC102 36 5733 114 5452 26369 97960203 -5089 -14082
                                                 0 67D -14110 -901
WC103 36 5733 114 5439 26358 97960208 -5094 -14084
                                                 0
                                                     69D -14110 -906
WC104 36 5733 114 5425 26519 97960112 -5039 -14083
                                                  1
                                                      70D -14108
                                                                  -912
                                                 0 73D -14077
WC105 36 5732 114 5411 26418 97960199 -5045 -14055
                                                                 -888
WC106 36 5731 114 5398 26445 97960188 -5029 -14049 0 76D -14067 -885
WC107 36 5731 114 5384 26525 97960162 -4980 -14027 1 80D -14042 -865
WC108 36 5730 114 5372 26554 97960162 -4951 -14008 0 82D -14021 -849
WC109 36 5729 114 5358 26593 97960180 -4895 -13965 0 87D -13973 -805
WC110 36 5731 114 5344 26610 97960240 -4822 -13898
                                                0 94D -13899
                                                                  -736
                                                1 103D -13824
WC111 36 5729 114 5330 26616 97960300 -4754 -13831
                                                                  -669
WC112 36 5730 114 5317 26799 97960253 -4630 -13770
                                                2 107D -13758
                                                                  -608
WC113 36 5731 114 5303 27099 97960160 -4442 -13685 3 112D -13669
                                                                 -524
WC114 36 5732 114 5290 27415 97960076 -4231 -13581
                                                 4 117D -13561 -420
WC115 36 5733 114 5276 27810 97959982 -3955 -13440
                                                 8 127D -13411 -275
WC116 36 5732 114 5270 27982 97959929 -3845 -13388
                                                8 131D -13356 -223
                                                 8 135D -13250 -119
WC117 36 5733 114 5263 28199 97959903 -3668 -13286
WC118 36 5735 114 5249 28629 97959854 -3316 -13080
                                                  7 144D -13037
                                                                   91
                                                                  355
WC119 36 5736 114 5231 29181 97959779 -2873 -12826
                                                 8 163D -12764
WC120 36 5740 114 5223 29390 97959681 -2780 -12804 10 173D -12733
                                                                 387
WC121 36 5739 114 5210 29929 97959753 -2200 -12408 23 199D -12313 800
WC122 36 5738 114 5205 29959 97959569 -2354 -12572 55 240D -12436
                                                                 674
WC123 36 5727 114 5207 29873 97959634 -2354 -12543 96 283D -12364
                                                                 737
WC124 36 5717 114 5210 30322 97959717 -1835 -12176
                                                99 273D -12008 1087
WC130 36 4740 114 5273 22244 97963219 -4515 -12102
                                                32 124D -12061
                                                                   363
WC131 36 4742 114 5254 22598 97962923 -4481 -12188 32 115D -12157
                                                                   255
WC132 36 4744 114 5241 22792 97962738 -4487 -12260 27 105D -12239
                                                                  165
WC133 36 4746 114 5227 22951 97962576 -4502 -12330 33 107D -12307
                                                                   88
WC134 36 4747 114 5214 23115 97962424 -4501 -12385 32 103D -12367
                                                                   19
WC135 36 4749 114 5201 23273 97962299 -4481 -12418 28
                                                     96D -12408
                                                                  -29
                                                26
WC136 36 4751 114 5188 23430 97962189 -4446 -12437
                                                      91D -12432
                                                                   -61
WC137 36 4753 114 5174 23520 97962163 -4390 -12412
                                                25
                                                      87D -12411
                                                                   -47
WC138 36 4756 114 5161 23548 97962199 -4332 -12363 26
                                                     87D -12363
                                                                   - 6
WC139 36 4759 114 5148 23377 97962433 -4263 -12236 15 77D -12245
                                                                 104
WC140 36 4761 114 5139 23490 97962460 -4133 -12144
                                                 8 68D -12162 182
WC141 36 4758 114 5134 23359 97962578 -4134 -12101 16 78D -12109
                                                                   230
WC142 36 4747 114 5120 23509 97962500 -4055 -12073
                                                30
                                                     89D -12070
                                                                   249
WC143 36 4744 114 5107 23425 97962587 -4042 -12032
                                                  12
                                                      71D -12047
                                                                   261
WC144 36 4746 114 5093 23328 97962721 -4002 -11959
                                                10
                                                     69D -11975
                                                                   325
WC145 36 4748 114 5080 23384 97962739 -3935 -11910
                                                7 65D -11931
                                                                   363
WC146 36 4749 114 5066 23678 97962604 -3795 -11870
                                                  4 59D -11898
                                                                   390
WC147 36 4751 114 5053 23782 97962638 -3666 -11777
                                                 4 59D -11805
                                                                  478
WC148 36 4753 114 5039 23834 97962712 -3546 -11675
                                                 4 58D -11704
                                                                   574
WC149 36 4749 114 5025 23524 97962925 -3618 -11642
                                                  19
                                                      74D -11654
                                                                   611
WC150 36 4745 114 5010 23612 97962881 -3574 -11627
                                                  25
                                                      79D -11635
                                                                   619
                                                24
WC151 36 4739 114 4998 23617 97962893 -3549 -11603
                                                       77D -11613
                                                                   630
WC152 36 4727 114 4986 23718 97962830 -3499 -11589 23
                                                     76D -11599
                                                                  628
WC153 36 4717 114 4973 23570 97962928 -3526 -11565 27
                                                     81D -11571
                                                                   642
WC154 36 4711 114 4961 23121 97963250 -3618 -11503 24
                                                     78D -11511 689
WC155 36 4704 114 4948 22910 97963382 -3674 -11488 5 59D -11513
                                                                   674
WC156 36 4698 114 4936 22880 97963401 -3674 -11478 13 66D -11496
                                                                   680
```

```
WC157 36 4691 114 4924 22612 97963586 -3731 -11443 26
                                                    80D -11447
                                                                  717
WC158 36 4684 114 4911 22306 97963795 -3800 -11408 10 67D -11424
                                                                  726
                                                8 66D -11410
WC159 36 4681 114 4899 22160 97963892 -3836 -11394
                                                                  731
WC160 36 4678 114 4886 22225 97963855 -3807 -11387
                                                 4 61D -11409
                                                                  721
WC161 36 4674 114 4874 22312 97963826 -3749 -11359 2 58D -11384
                                                                  736
WC162 36 4671 114 4861 22309 97963849 -3724 -11333
                                                 5 61D -11355 755
WC163 36 4667 114 4848 22686 97963637 -3576 -11313 22 74D -11324 775
WC164 36 4663 114 4835 22551 97963795 -3539 -11230 3 56D -11258 831
WC165 36 4660 114 4821 22377 97964016 -3477 -11109 5 61D -11131
                                                                 947
                                                1
                                                      54D -11060 1008
WC166 36 4656 114 4808 22614 97963947 -3318 -11031
                                                3
WC167 36 4653 114 4795 22504 97964074 -3290 -10965
                                                    58D -10991 1070
WC168 36 4650 114 4784 22368 97964204 -3283 -10912
                                                 5 63D -10933 1117
WC169 36 4643 114 4772 22550 97964119 -3187 -10878 10 63D -10898 1139
WC170 36 4637 114 4771 22711 97964160 -2986 -10732 6 56D -10760 1271
WC171 36 4630 114 4762 22487 97964190 -3157 -10826 30 82D -10828 1194
WC172 36 4621 114 4751 22375 97964324 -3115 -10746 12 64D -10765 1245
WC173 36 4613 114 4740 22437 97964367 -3002 -10655
                                                18 68D -10670 1327
                                                4 49D -10691 1294
WC174 36 4604 114 4729 22672 97964211 -2924 -10657
WC175 36 4596 114 4718 22635 97964167 -2991 -10711
                                                 4 48D -10747 1227
WC176 36 4590 114 4706 22294 97964379 -3091 -10695 12 60D -10717 1246
WC177 36 4586 114 4694 22159 97964470 -3122 -10679 17 68D -10694 1259
WC178 36 4582 114 4682 22236 97964460 -3053 -10637 26 75D -10645 1297
WC179 36 4589 114 4681 22879 97964129 -2790 -10593 67 109D -10568 1378
WC180 36 4592 114 4686 22704 97964235 -2853 -10596 63 107D -10573
                                                                 1379
WC181 36 4613 114 4724 23113 97963984 -2749 -10632 16 60D -10658 1330
WC183 36 4477 114 4807 20287 97965449 -3745 -10665 65 147D -10594 1351
WC184 36 4482 114 4809 20476 97965367 -3657 -10641 53 130D -10588 1361
WC185 36 4475 114 4825 20249 97965506 -3721 -10627 53 133D -10570 1385
WC186 36 4478 114 4837 20828 97965404 -3283 -10387 37 104D -10361 1603
WC187 36 4483 114 4851 20419 97965306 -3773 -10737 33 110D -10704 1273
WC188 36 4487 114 4857 20093 97965221 -4170 -11023 38 124D -10975 1009
WC189 36 4498 114 4868 20114 97965177 -4210 -11071 25 111D -11035 962
WC190 36 4511 114 4875 20118 97965128 -4274 -11136 60 146D -11066 946
WC191 36 4518 114 4885 20136 97965078 -4318 -11185 41 127D -11134 888
WC192 36 4523 114 4897 20178 97965002 -4361 -11243 72 159D -11161 872
WC193 36 4523 114 4912 20244 97964925 -4376 -11281 67 155D -11202 842
WC194 36 4526 114 4926 20329 97964861 -4365 -11298 33 122D -11253
                                                                802
WC195 36 4529 114 4939 20390 97964805 -4368 -11322 11 102D -11297
                                                                  767
WC196 36 4533 114 4951 20375 97964806 -4387 -11336 13 107D -11306 768
WC197 36 4537 114 4964 20357 97964805 -4410 -11353 31 129D -11301 785
WC198 36 4541 114 4977 20385 97964786 -4409 -11361 37 137D -11301 797
WC199 36 4545 114 4989 20422 97964718 -4448 -11413 30 131D -11359 748
WC200 36 4549 114 5002 20469 97964594 -4533 -11514 6 108D -11483 634
                                                 25 130D -11568
WC201 36 4553 114 5014 20477 97964489 -4637 -11620
                                                                559
WC202 36 4560 114 5025 20544 97964370 -4703 -11709
                                                4 108D -11679
                                                                  461
WC203 36 4566 114 5036 20557 97964266 -4803 -11814 27 133D -11759 392
WC204 36 4570 114 5049 20619 97964168 -4849 -11881 2 109D -11849 312
WC205 36 4574 114 5062 20621 97964127 -4893 -11926
                                                 2 112D -11892 281
WC206 36 4578 114 5074 20645 97964103 -4901 -11942 2 114D -11905 280
WC207 36 4581 114 5087 20679 97964094 -4882 -11935 2 117D -11896
                                                                300
WC208 36 4585 114 5099 20723 97964105 -4835 -11903 5 123D -11859
                                                                 348
WC209 36 4589 114 5112 20836 97964082 -4758 -11864 18 135D -11807
                                                                  411
WC210 36 4592 114 5125 20941 97964079 -4667 -11809 2 120D -11767
                                                                 462
WC211 36 4597 114 5137 20953 97964077 -4664 -11811 1 123D -11767 471
WC212 36 4601 114 5149 21001 97964056 -4646 -11809 1 126D -11762 487
WC213 36 4605 114 5162 21047 97964034 -4631 -11809 0 129D -11759 501
WC214 36 4608 114 5175 20979 97964054 -4679 -11834 1 140D -11772 499
```

```
WC215 36 4612 114 5187 20953 97964080 -4683 -11829 1 149D -11760
WC216 36 4616 114 5201 20965 97964080 -4678 -11828 2 160D -11747 547
                                                    1 158D -11755
                                                                     551
WC217 36 4624 114 5211 21032 97964045 -4661 -11834
                                                                     601
WC218 36 4628 114 5223 21066 97964060 -4620 -11805
                                                    3 168D -11715
                                                   27 204D -11622 704
WC219 36 4629 114 5236 21184 97964049 -4521 -11747
WC220 36 4626 114 5252 21271 97964092 -4392 -11647 100 303D -11424 911
WC221 36 4629 114 5252 21312 97964085 -4365 -11634 80 275D -11439 898
WC222 36 5736 114 5534 26299 97960382 -4980 -13949 0 62D -13982 -735
WC223 36 5747 114 5558 26342 97960444 -4893 -13878
                                                    1
                                                        62D -13910 -643
                                                   1
WC224 36 5753 114 5570 26459 97960410 -4826 -13850
                                                         62D -13883
                                                                     -607
WC225 36 5758 114 5581 26389 97960509 -4800 -13800 1 63D -13832 -550
WC226 36 5763 114 5593 26245 97960664 -4788 -13739 2 64D -13769 -478
WC227 36 5769 114 5604 26125 97960791 -4782 -13692 1 64D -13722 -421
WC228 36 5774 114 5616 26046 97960899 -4756 -13639 1 65D -13667 -355
WC229 36 5780 114 5628 26042 97960943 -4724 -13606 1 66D -13634 -314 WC230 36 5786 114 5639 26195 97960868 -4664 -13598 1 65D -13627 -297
```